Essential Words for the

Reading Comprehension Test

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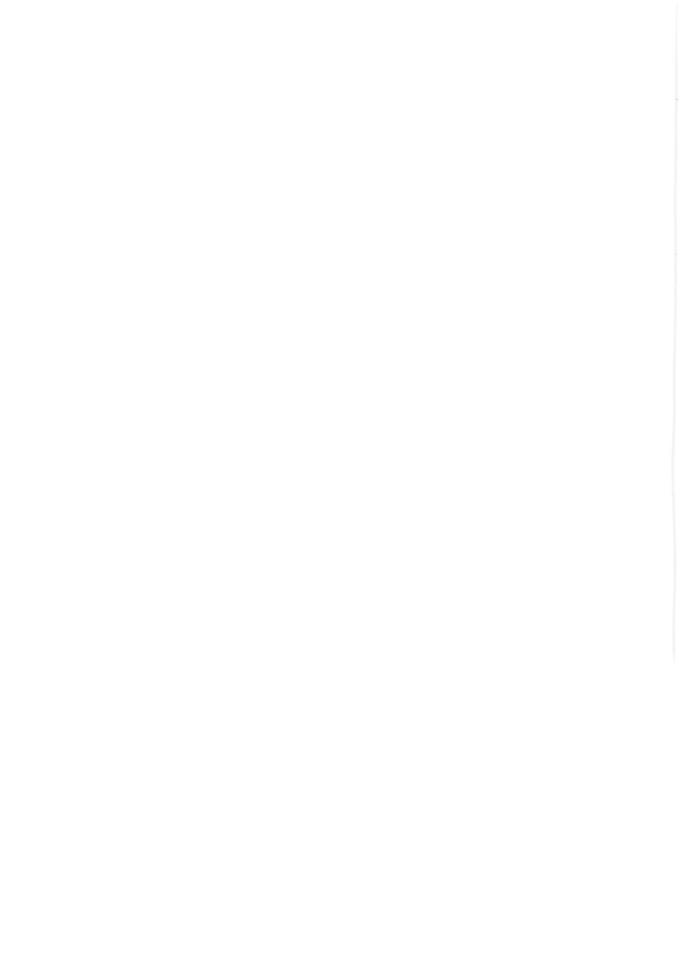
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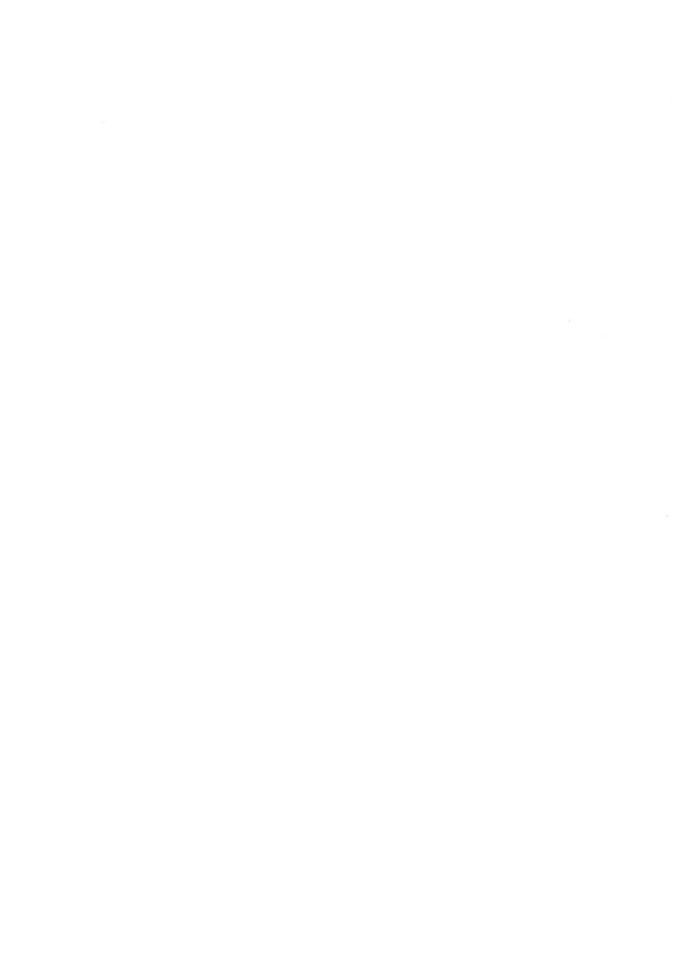
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はじめに

本書は、TOEFL iBT テスト (インターネット版 TOEFL テスト) および PBT テスト (ペーパー版 TOEFL テスト) のリーディング問題で出題されるアカデミックな英文を 理解するのに必要な 1200 の英単語(類語 1200 語を含めると 2400 語)を効率よく学習するために編集されたものです。

本書作成のコンセプトは、「知らない語彙から覚えていこう」でした。 I 部では、アンケート調査をもとに、iBT61点、PBT500点程度を目指す方の半数以上が知らないと判断した語彙を 600 語選んであります。その多くは、大学受験必修語彙のうち標準的なレベルからのものです。また、Academic Word List(英語圏の大学テキストに出てくる頻度の高い語彙のリストです。大学受験必修語彙とかなり重なっています)掲載語彙も参考にしております。これらの語彙は、TOEFLで上記の目標スコアを突破し、英語力を今後中級から上級へと発展させていくうえで必須の語彙ですので、しっかりと覚えていただきたいと思います。

Ⅱ部は、それ以上のスコアを目指す方を念頭に編集したもので、アカデミックな英文を読む際に必要で、Ⅰ部を終えた学習者がつぎに覚えるべきだと判断した語彙を600語収録しました。Ⅰ部に含めたかったが、収録語彙数の関係で含められなかったものもここに収録してあります。

本書は、単語とその意味だけを挙げるのではなく、ターゲットとなる語彙を例文の中で学んでもらえるように構成してあります。例文は、TOEFLのリーディング問題の英文を意識して編集してありますので、語彙力の向上だけでなく、読解力の向上にもつながると期待しております。また、語彙数を増やせるように、日本語だけでなく、英語での類語も学習できるようになっています。類語は、できるだけ一語を掲載するようにしましたが、説明的にならざるを得なかったものも若干含まれています。英宝社のホームページからは、例文の音声をダウンロードできますので、そちらの方もぜひ利用していただきたいと思います。本書の学習をつうじて一人でも多くの方が英語力を向上させ、TOEFLで目標とするスコアを突破されることを切に願っております。

営業部の橋本稔寛氏、編集部の下村幸一氏には、企画段階からずいぶんとお世話になりました。ここに、こころより御礼申し上げます。

2016年10月 編者

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Chapter 1-1 1200 Essential Words for the TOEFL Reading Comprehension Test (1-10)

次の各	文の下線部	3の語句について、	最も意味が近し	いものを、	(意味群)	および	[類
語群]	から選び、	それぞれのかって	内に番号を記入	してくだ	さい。		

1. The anthropologist highlighted the importance of both <u>s</u> cultural features.	<u>tatic</u> an	d dynar	nic
outina tournes.	()[]
2. The role of <u>virtue</u> cannot be underestimated in the wor Kant.	k of Ar	ristotle a	and
rant.	()[]
3. The scope of the book was quite limited.			
	()[]
4. Many geopolitical problems of today <u>stem</u> from the coand the Treaty of Versailles.	nclusio	n of W	WI
	()[]
5. The speaker refused to gratify the question with a respor	ise.		
	(](]
6. In most modern monotheistic religions, God is considere entity.	ed to be	a merci	iful
<i>g</i> .	(] (]
7. Approval ratings of politicians are used to measure their	popula	rity.	
] []
8. Since the end of WWII multinational enterprise has grow	vn dran	natically	/ .
	()[]
9. The 1984 <u>famine</u> in Ethiopia prompted a group of music the Live Aid concert.	ians to	perforn	ı at
	()[]
10. The <u>rigid</u> hierarchy of the monarchy lacked the fletalented individuals to rise from the lower class.	xibilit	y to all	ow
talefiled fildividuals to fise from the lower class.	(](]
(意味群)1. 企業2. ~が原因である3. 支持4. 厳格な5. 範囲6. ~を満たす7. 慈悲深い8. 静的な9. 飢饉10. 善			
	. righteo 0. suppo		

Cha	nter	1-2

1200 Essential Words for the TOEFL Reading Comprehension Test (11-20)

次の各文の下線部の語句について、最も意味が近いものを、(意語群]から選び、それぞれのかっこ内に番号を記入してください	味群)	および	[類
1. Lichen <u>diversity</u> is used to measure the quality of the Switzerland.	envii	ronmen	t in
	(] []
2. 17th Century Europe was marred with <u>religious</u> wars Protestants and Catholics.	fougl	nt betwe	een
	(] (]
3. Confidence is fine until one crosses over into <u>arrogance</u> .	()[1
4. Each of the subjects was <u>assigned</u> a number to protect the			1
4. Each of the subjects was <u>assigned</u> a number to protect the	11 priv	-]
5. There are times when rules are insufficient, and an organi upon managerial <u>discretion</u> .	zation	- 10 000	
apon manageriar <u>anserenon</u> .	()[]
6. Despite being a prolific artist, Pablo Picasso is most abstract paintings.	famo	ous for	his
	()[]
7. Presidential hopefuls make many campaign promises which are	e rarel	y <u>deliver</u>) [<u>red</u> .
8. Parents are likely to attribute their children's failures to than a lack of ability.	<u>lazir</u>	ness rat	her
	()[]
9. Even after being <u>discharged</u> from the hospital, it is some to remain in contact with a physician.	times	necessa	ary
	()[]
10. She was a voracious reader whose appetite for knowledge l	knew	no boun	ds.
	()[]
(意味群) 1. 宗教の 2. 多様性 3. ~を実行する 4. 裁量 5. 抽象的な 6. 欲求 7. 怠惰 8. ~を退院させる 9. おごり 10. ~を割り当てる)		
[類語群]	_		
1. being too proud 2. release 3. consideration 4. unreal 6. spiritual 7. hunger 8. carry out 9. idleness	5. gi	ve ariety	

Chapter 2-1 1200 Essential Words for the TOEFL Reading Comprehension Test (21-30)

次の各文の下線部の語句について、最も意味が近いものを、 語群]から選び、それぞれのかっこ内に番号を記入してくだ		および	[類
1. The idea of gossip as idle talk is a relatively recent one			
	()[]
2. Anxiety, if not treated early, may render useless other	nedical t		
	()[]
3. There are many sites which are <u>sacred</u> to Christians, No the city of Jerusalem.	Iuslims a		
	()[]
4. <u>Astronauts</u> must be both pilots and scientists.	,	\ r	7
	(] (
5. A person might approve of one part and <u>disapprove</u> of	another.] (]
6 It's appropriate hear moliticions moliticions and in a such surface and		<i>)</i> [1
6. It's unusual to hear politicians making such <u>vulgar</u> con	iments.] (]
7. Stock market regulations are designed to prevent wild market.	l fluctuat		
	(](]
8. Although they were disappointed, they did not want to	make a <u>f</u>	uss ove	r it.
	(] []
 The American military base in Guantanamo Bay, Cu world's most <u>notorious</u> prison. 	ba has b	ecome	the
	(] (]
10. The language, which we read in books or see in movi from spontaneous spoken language.	es, is ver	y differ	ent
1 5 5	(] []
(意味群) 1. 宇宙飛行士 2. たわいない 3. 神聖な 4. 賛成しない 5. 下 _r	 品な		
6. 自然に起こる 7. 変動 8. 悪名高い 9. 不平 10. ~	を (~に)	させる	

[類語群]

- 1. obnoxious 2. trivial 3. cosmonaut 4. instant 5. change 6. make 7. holy 8. complaint 9. frown 10. infamous

ha	n	P	2	-2
-	ide	73	200	

1200 Essential Words for the TOEFL Reading Comprehension Test (31-40)

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次の各文の下線部の語句について、最も意味が近いものを、(注語群]から選び、それぞれのかっこ内に番号を記入してくださ	意味群)	および	[類
1. Marketing in tourism aims to increase the recognitio among a particular group of people.	n of a g	lestinat	ion
	(] []
2. The same team oversaw the entire project from planning		cution.]
3. There is a <u>bend</u> in the road where many accidents have or	curred i	_	
4. The national team was almost exclusively comprised of	profess]
	()[]
5. The potential for increases in gambling addictions is a communities with casinos.	a <u>valid</u> (concern	ı in
	(](]
6. A mass extinction marks the <u>boundary</u> between the Cenozoic eras.	ne Meso	ozoic a	ınd
	()[]
7. Many scholars have addressed the <u>paradigm</u> shift in the	field.		
	()[]
8. Many studies have attempted to measure the effect of vion adolescent hostility.	olent vio	leo gan	nes
	()[]
9. It is difficult to say whether Finland has remained neut to the menace of Russia.	ral desp	ite or d	lue
======================================	(] (1
0. Restricting the catching of <u>immature</u> fish is a pr management.			
	(](]
(意味群) 1. 未熟な 2. 敵意 3. カーブ 4. 行き先 5. もっとも 6. 理論的枠組 7. ~を構成する 8. 脅威 9. 境界(線) 10. 実行	な		
類語群]			
1. goal 2. young 3. compelling 4. performanc	e 5. tur		

Chapter 3-1 1200 Essential Words for the TOEFL Reading Comprehension Test (41-50)

次の各文の下線部の語句について、最も意味が近いものを、(意味群)および [類 語群〕から選び、それぞれのかっこ内に番号を記入してください。

1. The term, <u>patriot</u> , originally referred to those who oppose the American War of Independence.	posed the	British	ı in
	(](]
2. Hinduism teaches that <u>envy</u> can be overcome by und other person is merely enjoying the fruits of his/her pas	t karmic	_	
3. The purpose of zombie movies is two-fold: to horrify a	and to ent	ertain.	
r] (
4. The Convention of Kanagawa in 1854 is one of the e U.S. overseas intervention.	earliest ex	kamples	s of
	()[]
5. In modern times, the term <u>slavery</u> has been replaced with		trafficki) [
6. Children's spelling can <u>shed</u> light on the nature of child of words.		10 000	757
	()[]
7. No inference may be drawn between the number of p importance of publications by an author.	ublicatio	ns and	the
	()[]
8. Contextual knowledge is a prerequisite for understandi	ng poetry		
9. The scientific method is <u>empirical</u> , which means that i			
that can be tested.] (
10. When trying to apply a law, lawyers often take original inte	7	\ F	
(意味群) 1. 介入 2. 愛国主義者 3. 出版物 4. 実験による 5. 6. 文脈の 7. (光などを)放つ 8. 奴隷制度 9. ~を怖がらせる 1	意図		
[類語群] 1. plan 2. background 3. give off 4. interceding 6. nationalist 7. scare 8. servitude 9. observed			